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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To close the GI Bill loophole and update the 80/20 rule for proprietary institutions of higher education

\_\_\_\_\_  
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. SHALALA introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To close the GI Bill loophole and update the 80/20 rule for proprietary institutions of higher education

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Defending All Veterans  
5 in Education Act” or the “DAVIE Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. CLOSING THE GI BILL LOOPHOLE AND UPDATING**  
2 **THE 80/20 RULE FOR PROPRIETARY INSTITU-**  
3 **TIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 102(b) of the Higher  
5 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1002(b)), is further  
6 amended—

7 (1) in paragraph (1)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (D), by striking  
9 “and” after the semicolon;

10 (B) in subparagraph (E), by striking the  
11 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

12 (C) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(F) meets the requirements of paragraph  
14 (2).”;

15 (2) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-  
16 graph (3); and

17 (3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-  
18 lowing:

19 “(2) REVENUE SOURCES.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In order to qualify as  
21 a proprietary institution of higher education  
22 under this subsection, an institution shall derive  
23 not less than 20 percent of the institution’s rev-  
24 enues from sources other than Federal funds,  
25 as calculated in accordance with subparagraphs  
26 (B) and (C).

1           “(B) FEDERAL FUNDS.—In this para-  
2 graph, the term ‘Federal funds’ means any  
3 Federal funds provided, under this Act or any  
4 other Federal law, through a grant, contract,  
5 subsidy, loan, guarantee, insurance, or other  
6 means to a proprietary institution, including  
7 Federal funds disbursed or delivered to an insti-  
8 tution or on behalf of a student or to a student  
9 to be used to attend the institution, except that  
10 such term shall not include any monthly hous-  
11 ing stipend provided under the Post-9/11 Edu-  
12 cational Assistance Program under chapter 33  
13 of title 38, United States Code.

14           “(C) IMPLEMENTATION OF NON-FEDERAL  
15 REVENUE REQUIREMENT.—In making calcula-  
16 tions under subparagraph (A), an institution of  
17 higher education shall—

18                   “(i) use the cash basis of accounting;

19                   “(ii) consider as revenue only those  
20 funds generated by the institution from—

21                           “(I) tuition, fees, and other insti-  
22 tutional charges for students enrolled  
23 in programs eligible for assistance  
24 under title IV;

1                   “(II) activities conducted by the  
2 institution that are necessary for the  
3 education and training of the institu-  
4 tion’s students, if such activities are—

5                   “(aa) conducted on campus  
6 or at a facility under the control  
7 of the institution;

8                   “(bb) performed under the  
9 supervision of a member of the  
10 institution’s faculty; and

11                   “(cc) required to be per-  
12 formed by all students in a spe-  
13 cific educational program at the  
14 institution; and

15                   “(III) a contractual arrangement  
16 with a Federal agency for the purpose  
17 of providing job training to low-in-  
18 come individuals who are in need of  
19 such training;

20                   “(iii) presume that any Federal edu-  
21 cation assistance funds that are disbursed  
22 or delivered to an institution on behalf of  
23 a student or directly to a student will be  
24 used to pay the student’s tuition, fees, or  
25 other institutional charges, regardless of

1           whether the institution credits such funds  
2           to the student's account or pays such  
3           funds directly to the student, except to the  
4           extent that the student's tuition, fees, or  
5           other institutional charges are satisfied  
6           by—

7                       “(I) grant funds provided by an  
8                       outside source that—

9                               “(aa) has no affiliation with  
10                              the institution; and

11                             “(bb) shares no employees,  
12                             executives, or board members  
13                             with the institution;

14                       “(II) funds provided under a con-  
15                       tractual arrangement with a Federal,  
16                       State, or local government agency for  
17                       the purpose of providing job training  
18                       to low-income individuals who are in  
19                       need of that training; or

20                       “(III) institutional scholarships  
21                       described in clause (v);

22                       “(iv) include no loans made by an in-  
23                       stitution of higher education as revenue to  
24                       the school, except for payments made by  
25                       students on such loans;

1 “(v) include a scholarship provided by  
2 the institution—

3 “(I) only if the scholarship is in  
4 the form of monetary aid based upon  
5 the academic achievements or finan-  
6 cial need of students, disbursed to  
7 qualified student recipients during  
8 each fiscal year from an established  
9 restricted account; and

10 “(II) only to the extent that  
11 funds in that account represent des-  
12 ignated funds, or income earned on  
13 such funds, from an outside source  
14 that—

15 “(aa) has no affiliation with  
16 the institution; and

17 “(bb) shares no employees,  
18 executives, or board members  
19 with the institution; and

20 “(vi) exclude from revenues—

21 “(I) the amount of funds the in-  
22 stitution received under part C of title  
23 IV, unless the institution used those  
24 funds to pay a student’s institutional  
25 charges;

1                   “(II) the amount of funds the in-  
2                   stitution received under subpart 4 of  
3                   part A of title IV;

4                   “(III) the amount of funds pro-  
5                   vided by the institution as matching  
6                   funds for any Federal program;

7                   “(IV) the amount of Federal edu-  
8                   cation assistance funds provided to  
9                   the institution to pay institutional  
10                  charges for a student that were re-  
11                  funded or returned; and

12                  “(V) the amount charged for  
13                  books, supplies, and equipment, unless  
14                  the institution includes that amount  
15                  as tuition, fees, or other institutional  
16                  charges.

17                  “(D) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later  
18                  than July 1, 2020, and by July 1 of each suc-  
19                  ceeding year, the Secretary shall submit to the  
20                  authorizing committees a report that contains,  
21                  for each proprietary institution of higher edu-  
22                  cation that receives assistance under title IV  
23                  and as provided in the audited financial state-  
24                  ments submitted to the Secretary by each insti-

1           tution pursuant to the requirements of section  
2           487(c)—

3                   “(i) the amount and percentage of  
4                   such institution’s revenues received from  
5                   Federal education assistance funds; and

6                   “(ii) the amount and percentage of  
7                   such institution’s revenues received from  
8                   other sources.”.

9           (b) REPEAL OF EXISTING REQUIREMENTS.—Section  
10          487 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.  
11          1094) is amended—

12                   (1) in subsection (a)—

13                           (A) by striking paragraph (24);

14                           (B) by redesignating paragraphs (25)  
15                           through (29) as paragraphs (24) through (28),  
16                           respectively;

17                           (C) in paragraph (24)(A)(ii) (as redesign-  
18                           ated by subparagraph (B)), by striking “sub-  
19                           section (e)” and inserting “subsection (d)”; and

20                           (D) in paragraph (26) (as redesignated by  
21                           subparagraph (B)), by striking “subsection (h)”  
22                           and inserting “subsection (g)”;

23                   (2) by striking subsection (d);

24                   (3) by redesignating subsections (e) through (j)  
25                   as subsections (d) through (i), respectively;

1 (4) in subsection (d) (as redesignated by para-  
2 graph (3)), by striking “(a)(25)” and inserting  
3 “(a)(24)”;

4 (5) in subsection (f)(1) (as redesignated by  
5 paragraph (3)), by striking “subsection (e)(2)” and  
6 inserting “subsection (d)(2)”; and

7 (6) in subsection (g)(1) (as redesignated by  
8 paragraph (3)), by striking “subsection (a)(27)” in  
9 the matter preceding subparagraph (A) and insert-  
10 ing “subsection (a)(26)”.

11 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The Higher Edu-  
12 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.) is amended—

13 (1) in section 152 (20 U.S.C. 1019a)—

14 (A) in subsection (a)(1)(A), by striking  
15 “subsections (a)(27) and (h) of section 487”  
16 and inserting “subsections (a)(26) and (g) of  
17 section 487”; and

18 (B) in subsection (b)(1)(B)(i)(I), by strik-  
19 ing “section 487(e)” and inserting “section  
20 487(d)”;

21 (2) in section 153(c)(3) (20 U.S.C.  
22 1019b(c)(3)), by striking “section 487(a)(25)” each  
23 place the term appears and inserting “section  
24 487(a)(24)”;

1           (3) in section 496(c)(3)(A) (20 U.S.C.  
2           1099b(c)(3)(A)), by striking “section 487(f)” and  
3           inserting “section 487(e)”; and

4           (4) in section 498(k)(1) (20 U.S.C.  
5           1099c(k)(1)), by striking “section 487(f)” and in-  
6           serting “section 487(e)”.

7 **SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

8           The amendments made by section 2 shall take effect  
9 one year after the date of the enactment of this Act.